



# Does Pharmacology Support On Demand PrEP?

Angela DM Kashuba  
UNC Eshelman School of Pharmacy  
UNC Chapel Hill

# Conflict of Interest

- UNC has received research funding from:
  - Gilead Sciences Inc
  - Merck Research Laboratories
  - GlaxoSmithKline
- Consultant
  - Merck Research Laboratories
  - Viiv Healthcare

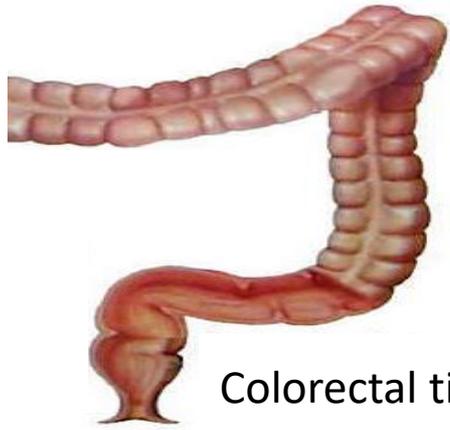
# Pharmacology Goals for Event Driven Dosing

Prevent HIV infection by delivering.....

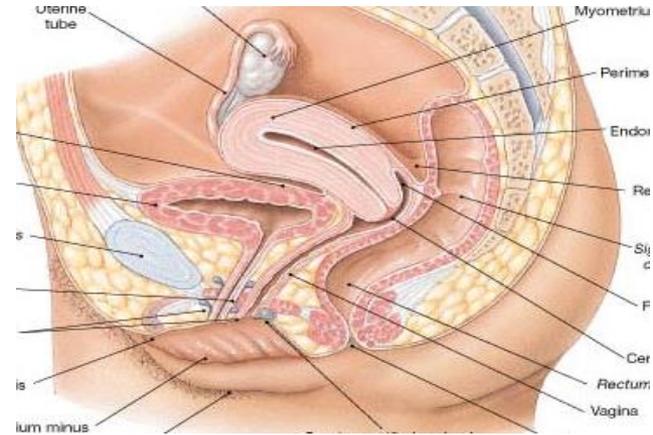
1. the right drug(s)
2. to the right biological site(s)
3. at the right concentration(s)
4. for the right length of time

# The Right Site

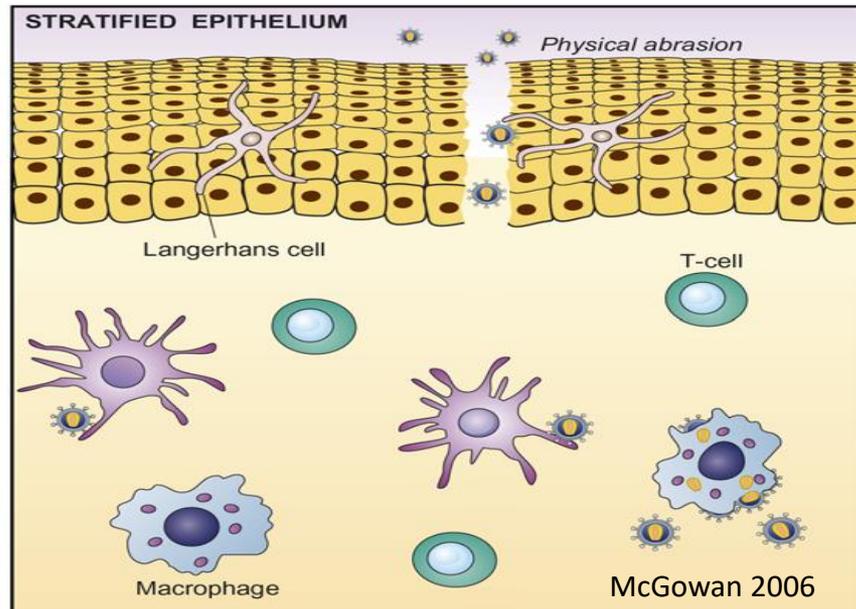
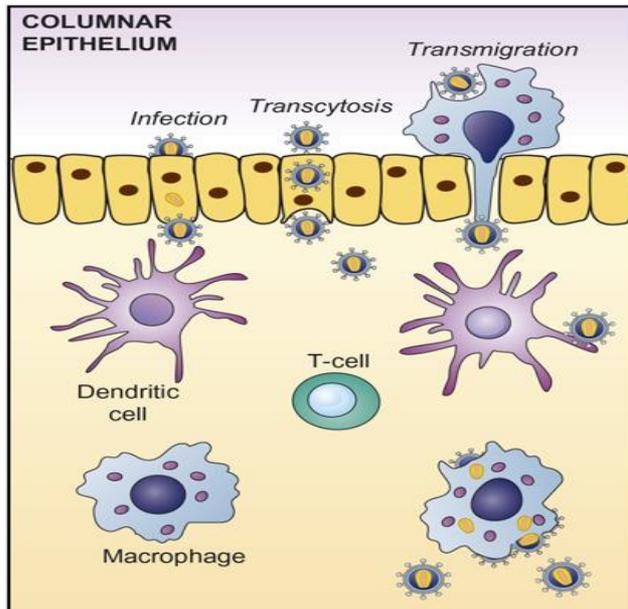
## Mucosal Tissues



Colorectal tissue

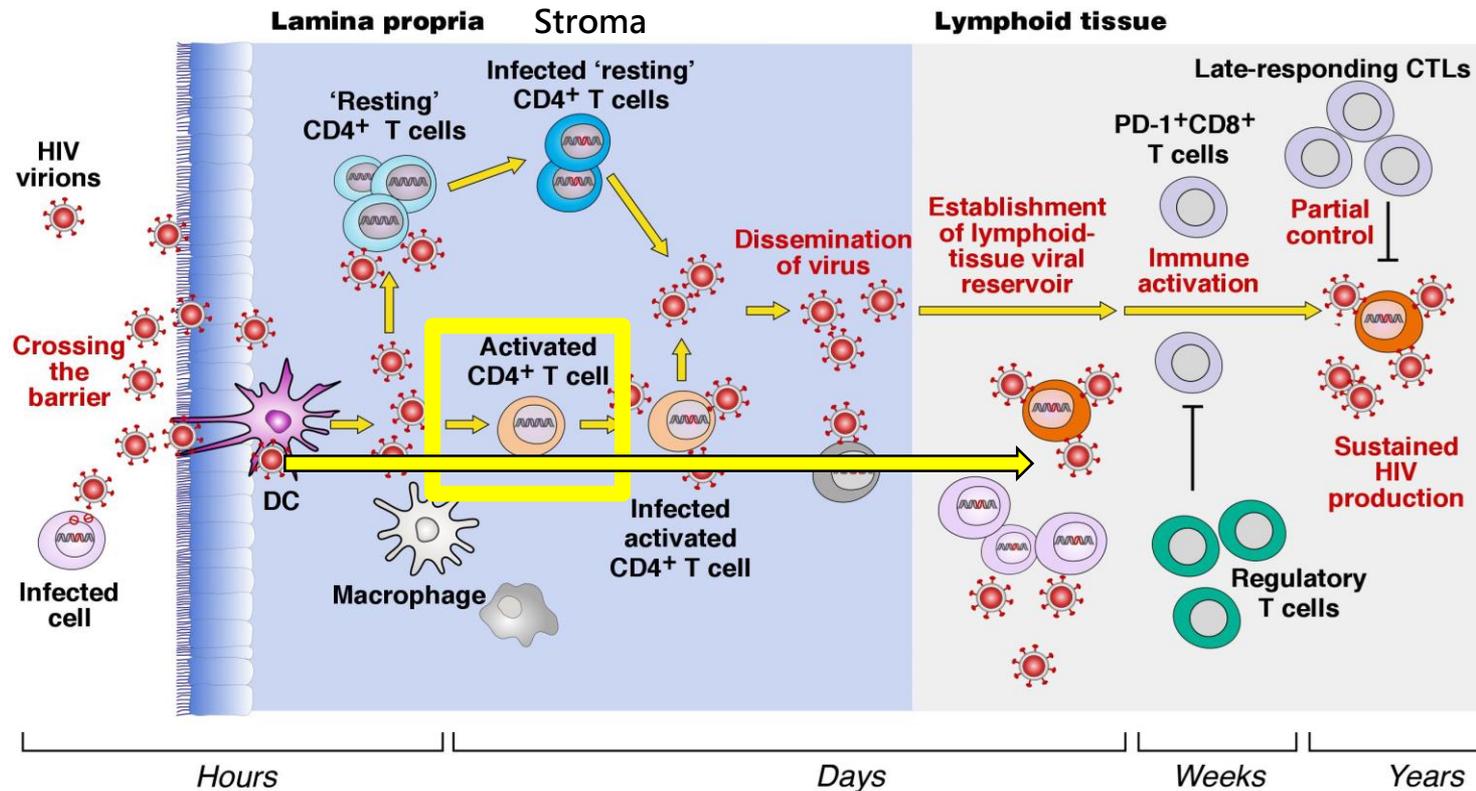


Female Genital Tract Tissue



# The Right Site

## Early Events in HIV Infection

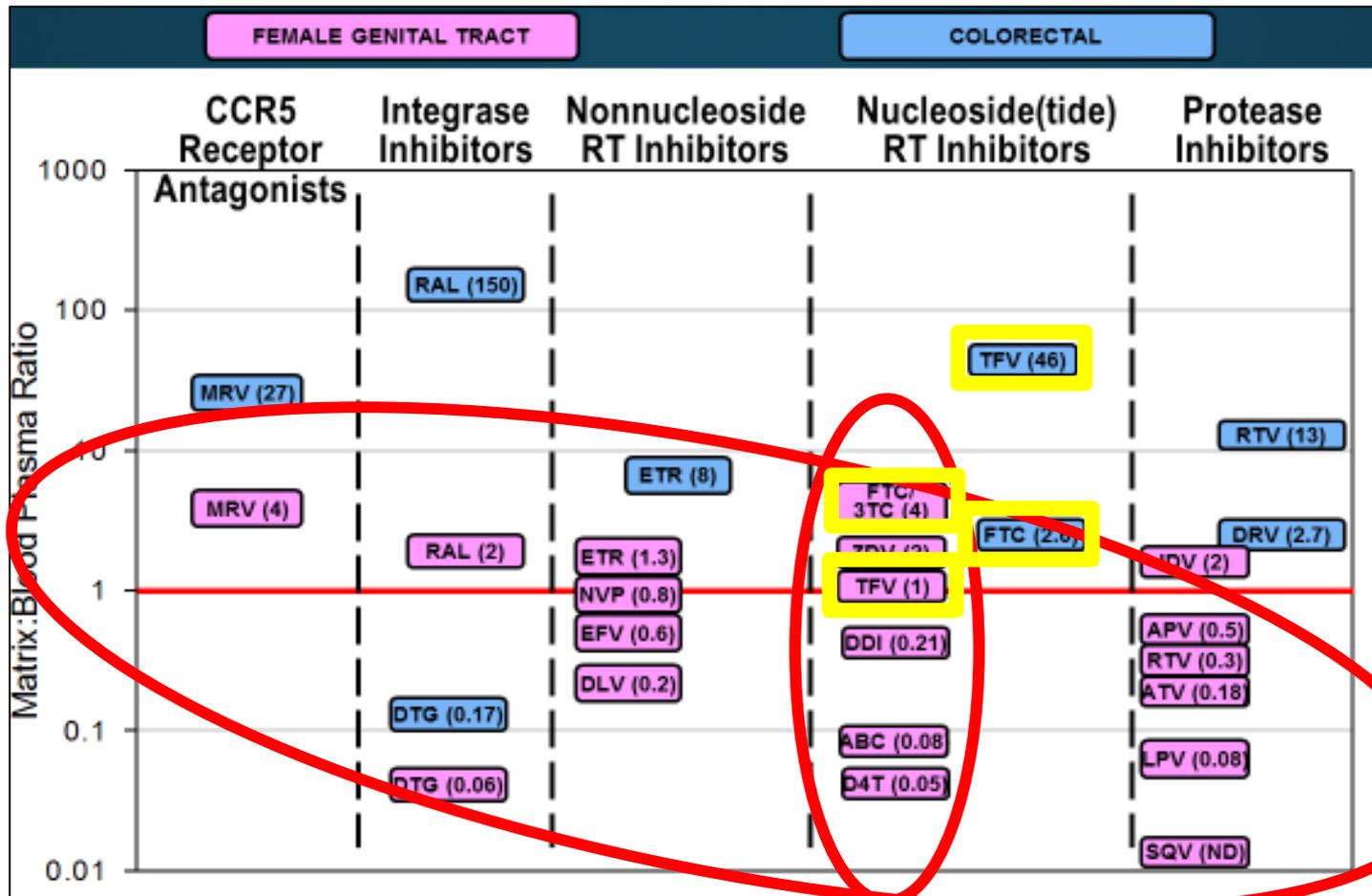


Where should infection be aborted?

What is the ARV target conc'n needed to abort HIV infection?

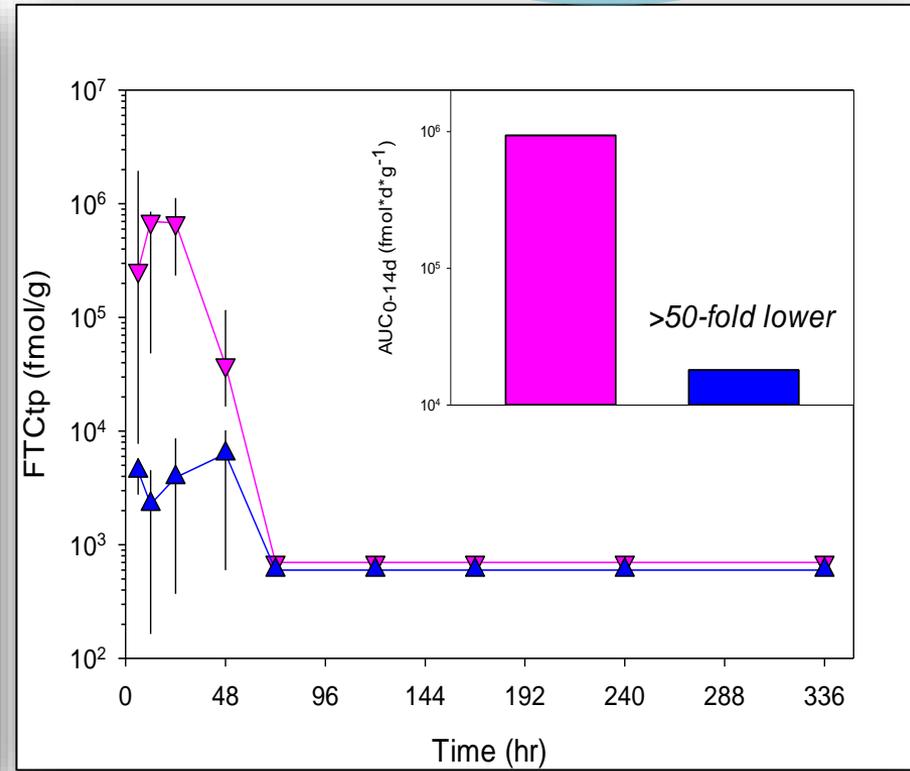
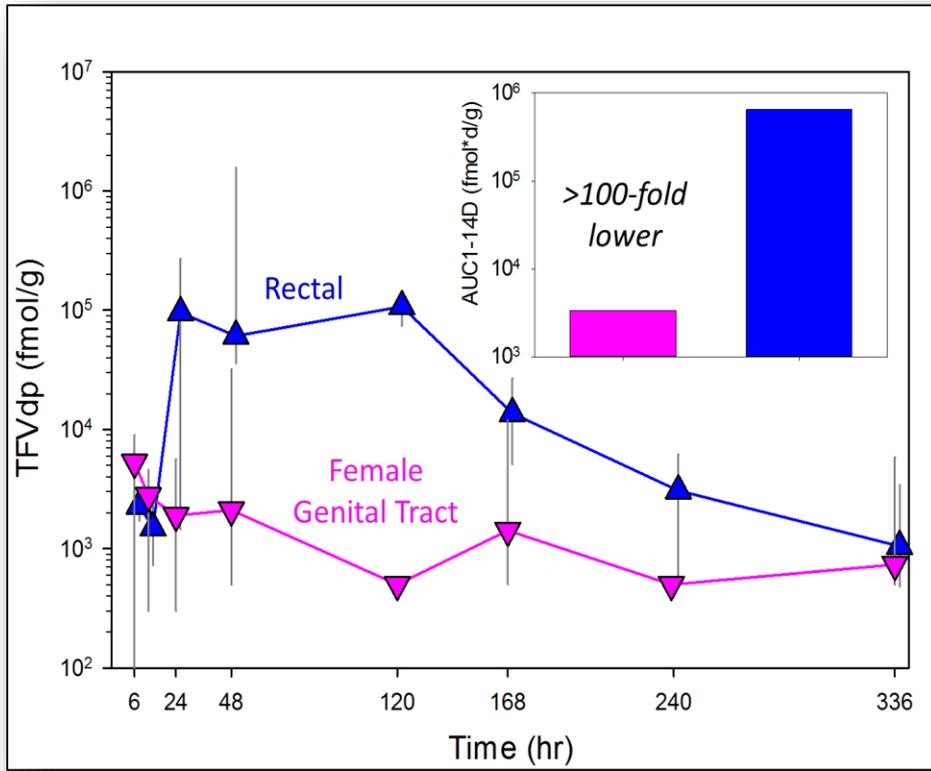
# The Right Site

## Oral ARV Dosing: FTG and Colorectal Concentration Relative to Blood



# The Right Concentration: *TFVdp* and *FTCtp* In Mucosal Tissues

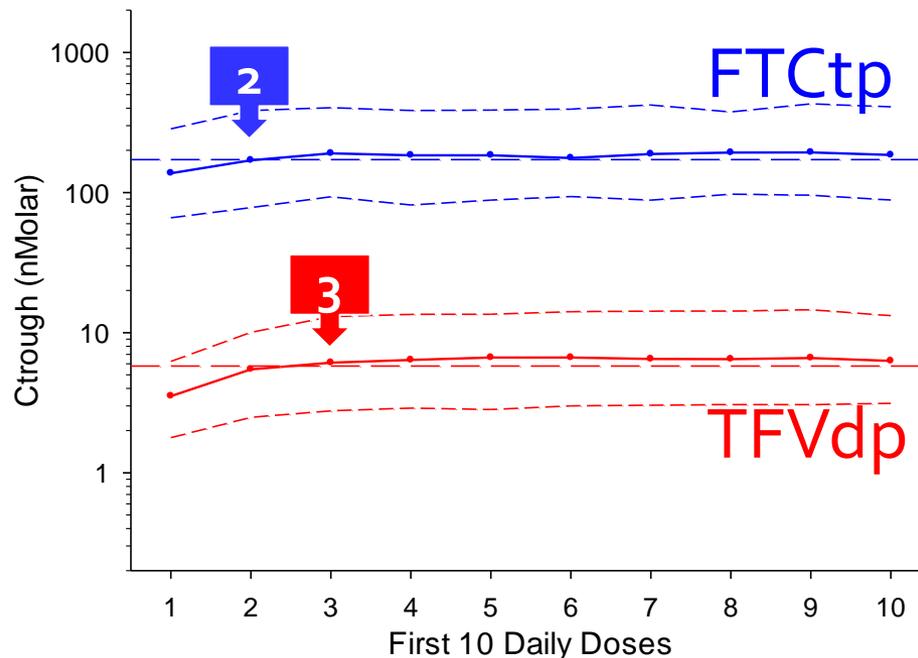
TFV → TFVmp → TFVdp  
FTC → FTCmp → FTCdp → FTCtp



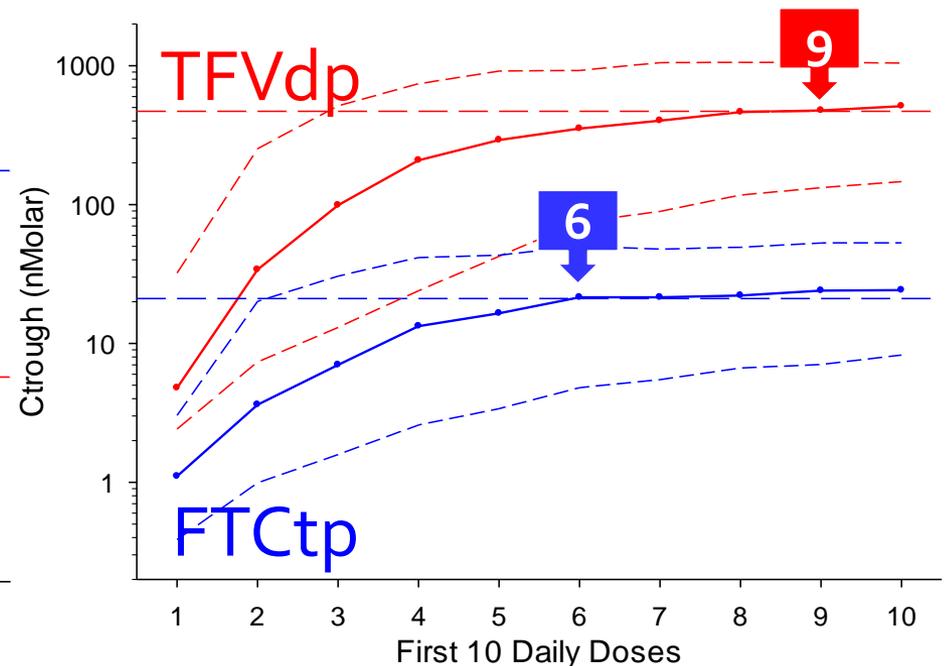
# The Right Concentration

*How Many Doses to Get to Steady-State Conditions?*

## Lower FGT Tissue

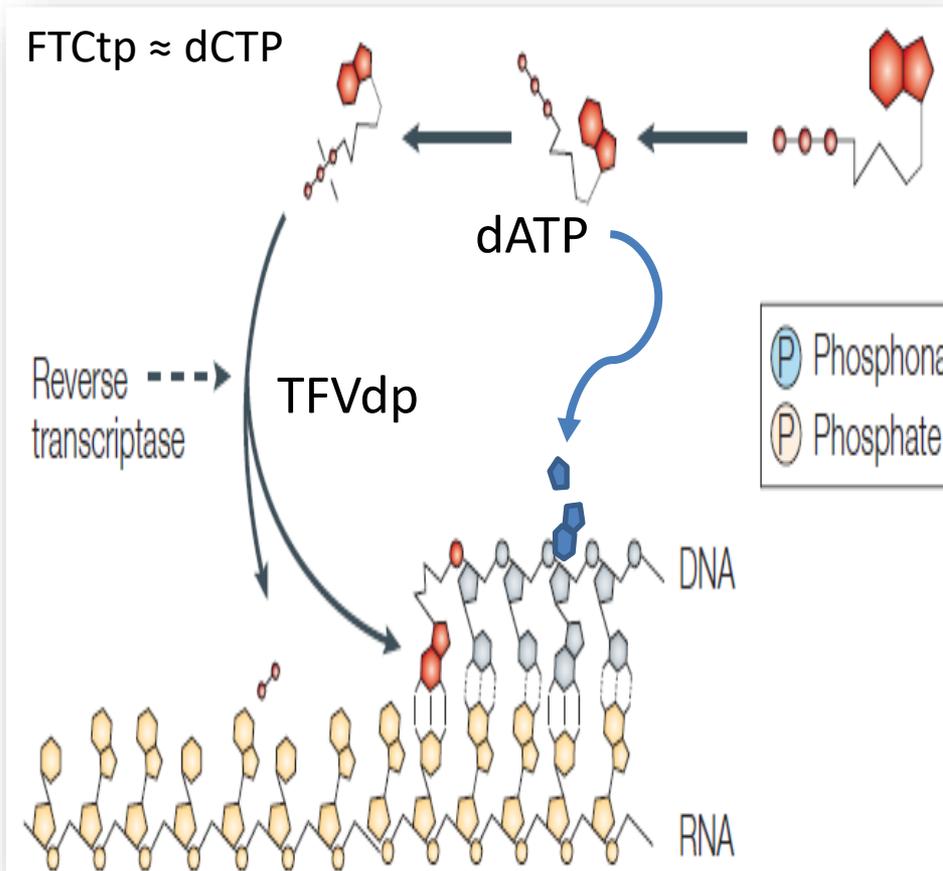


## Rectal Tissue



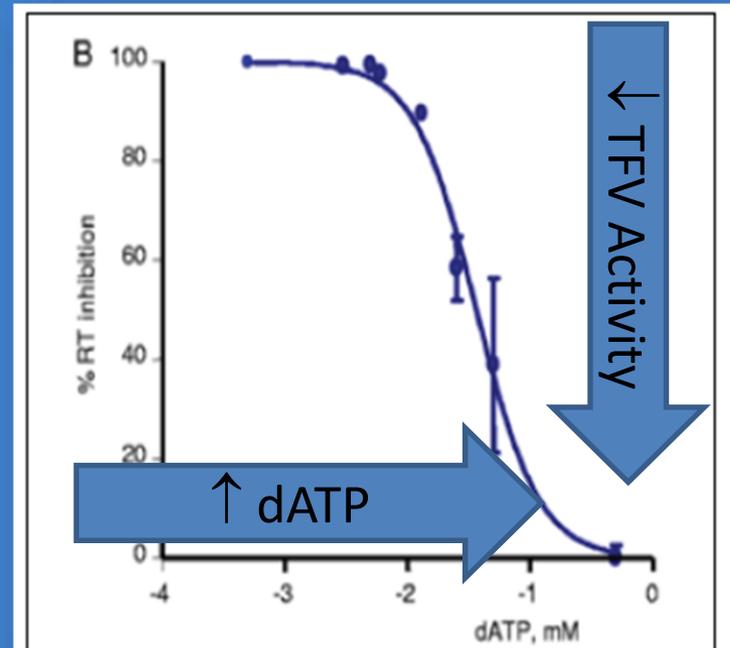
# The Right Concentration:

*More Than Just TFVdp and FTCtp For Efficacy In Mucosal Tissues*



De Clerq Nature Reviews 2005

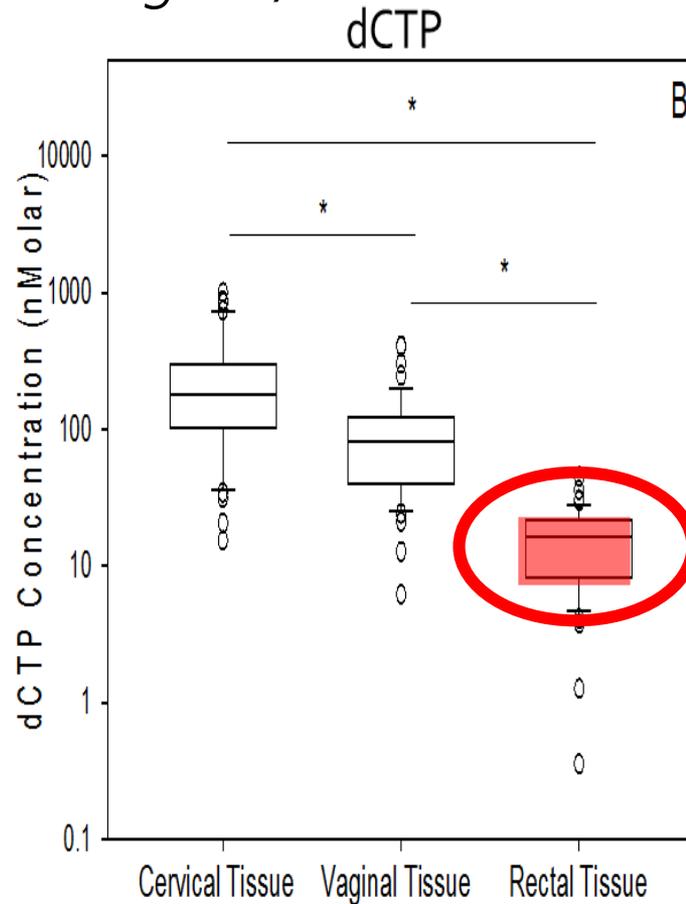
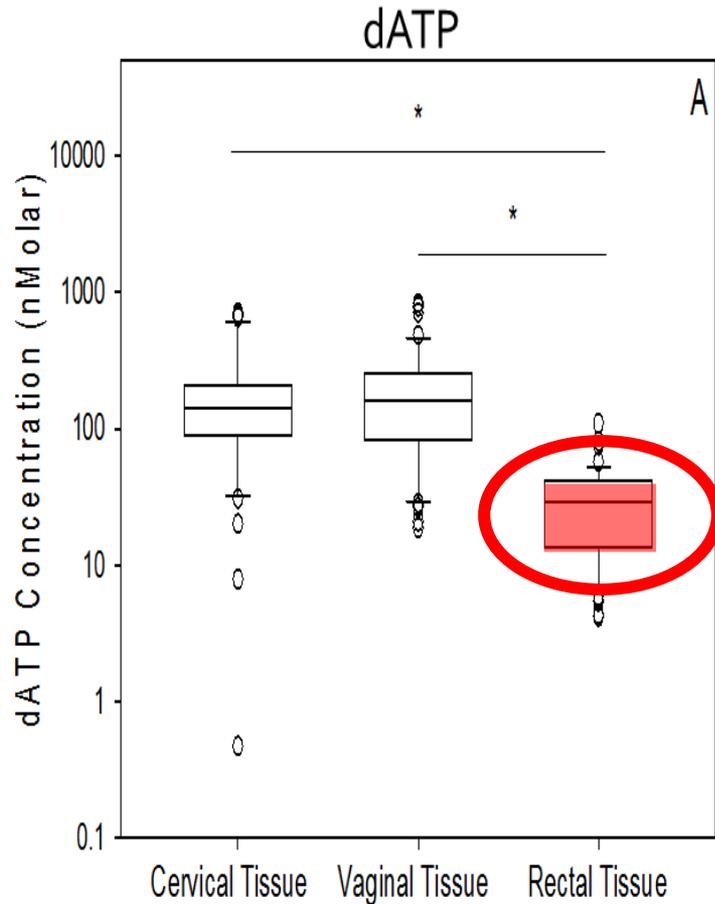
Reversion of TFVdp RT Inhibition With High dATP/TFVdp Ratios In Vitro



Garcia-Lerma et al J Virol 2011

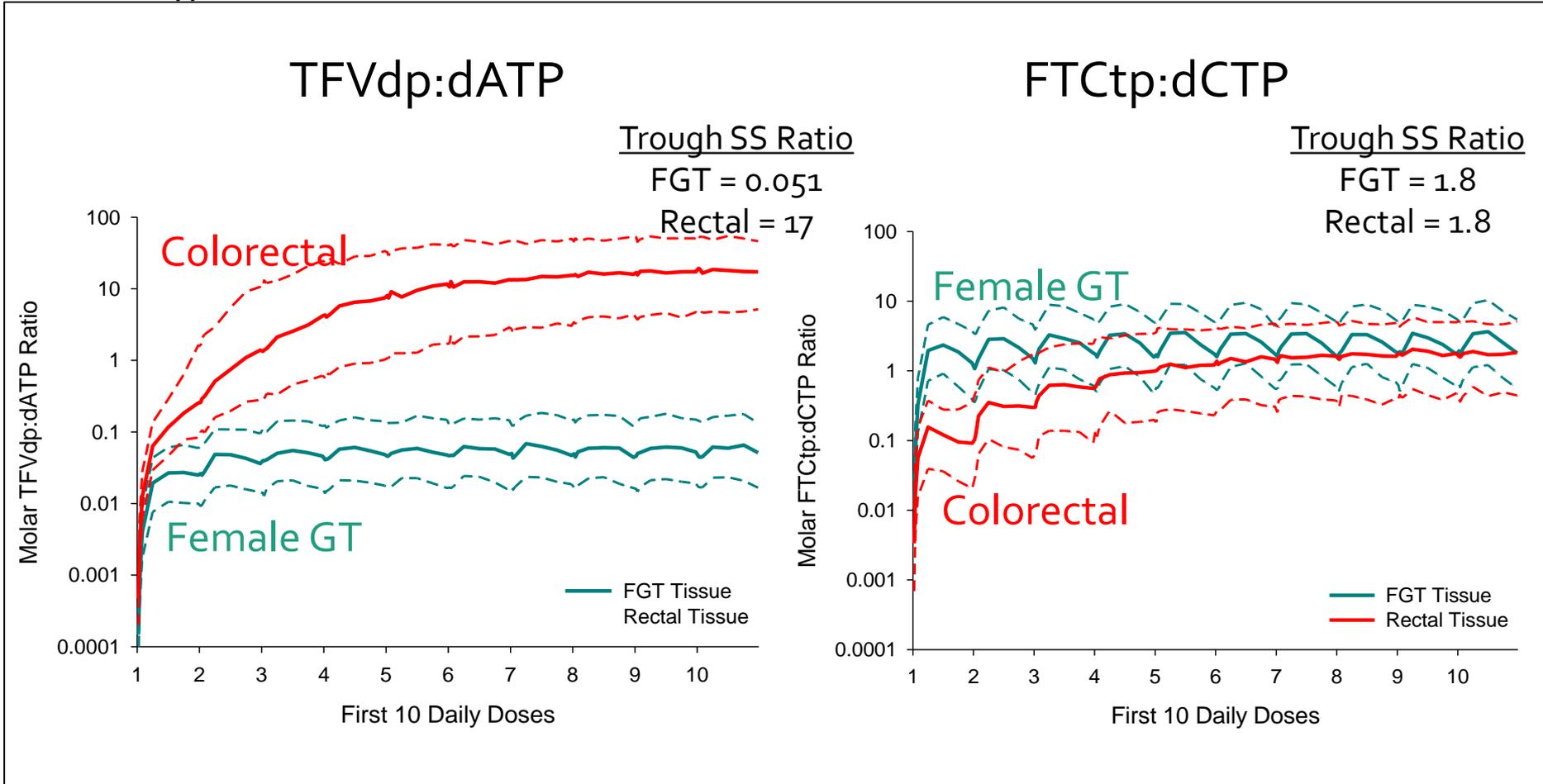
# The Right Concentration

*Rectal Tissue dATP and dCTP <<< Vaginal/Cervical Tissue*



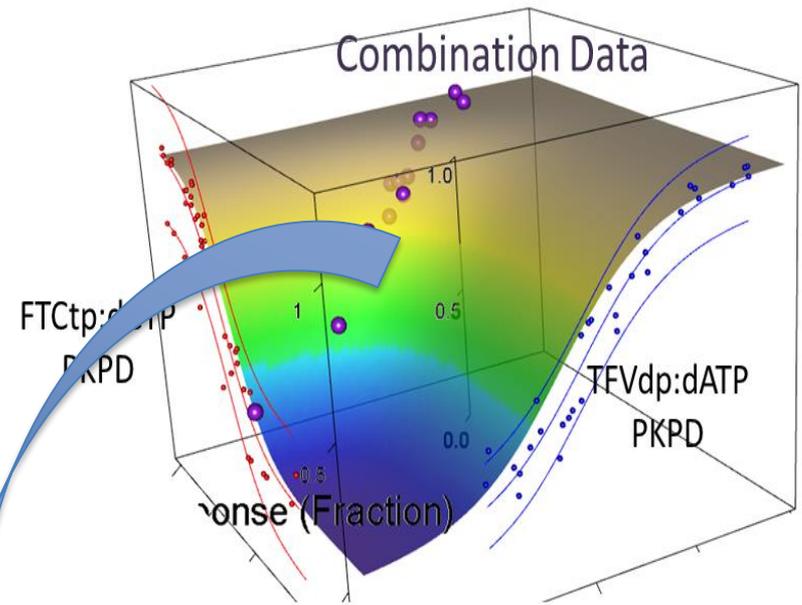
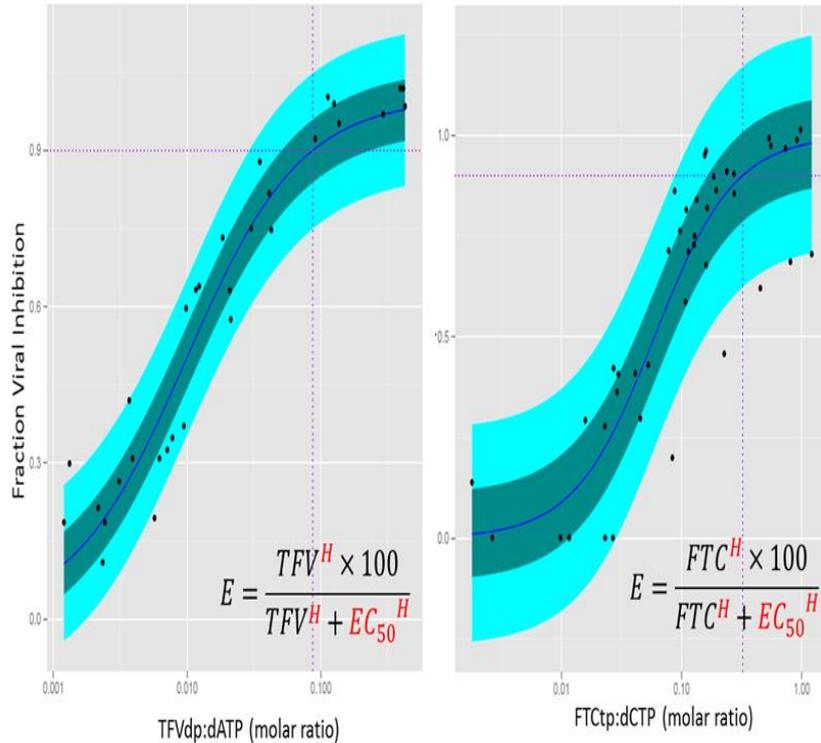
# The Right Concentration

*How Different are These Ratios in Mucosal Tissues?*



# The Right Concentration

## Choosing Pharmacologic Targets



- $\Psi = 0.632^* (\pm 0.074 \text{ SE}), p < 0.001$
- Median-effects/Chou-Talalay shows combination index = 0.4-0.8

Target Ratios for Cellular Protection

- Evaluating  $\Psi$ :
- $< 1$  = synergy
  - $1$  = Additivity
  - $> 1$  = antagonism

$$E = \frac{\frac{TFV}{\psi \times EC_{50,TFV}} \times \frac{Y_{TFV}}{EC_{50,TFV}} + \frac{FTC}{\psi \times EC_{50,FTC}} \times \frac{Y_{FTC}}{EC_{50,FTC}} + (1) \times \frac{TFV}{\psi \times EC_{50,TFV}} \times \frac{FTC}{\psi \times EC_{50,FTC}} \times \frac{Y_{TFV}}{EC_{50,TFV}} \times \frac{Y_{FTC}}{EC_{50,FTC}}}{1 + \frac{TFV}{\psi \times EC_{50,TFV}} \times \frac{Y_{TFV}}{EC_{50,TFV}} + \frac{FTC}{\psi \times EC_{50,FTC}} \times \frac{Y_{FTC}}{EC_{50,FTC}} + \frac{TFV}{\psi \times EC_{50,TFV}} \times \frac{FTC}{\psi \times EC_{50,FTC}} \times \frac{Y_{TFV}}{EC_{50,TFV}} \times \frac{Y_{FTC}}{EC_{50,FTC}}}$$

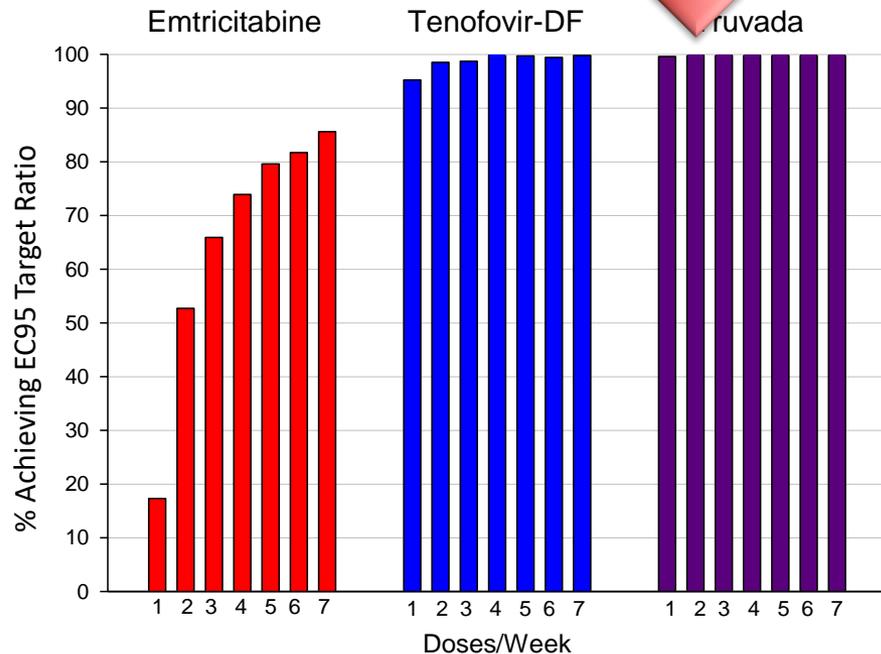
# The Right Concentration

Cottrell et al J Infect Dis. 2016 Jul 1;214(1):55

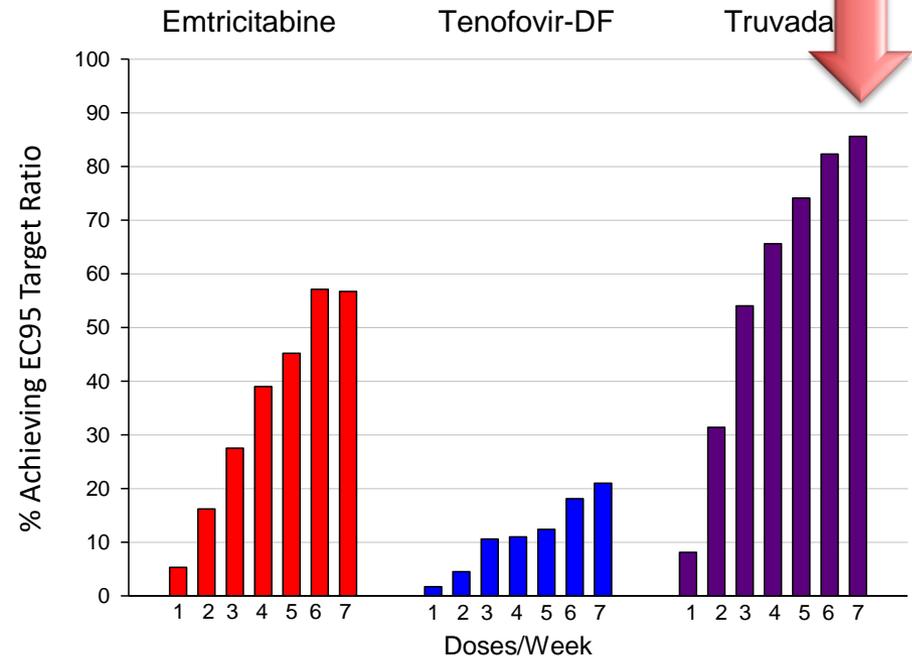
*Estimating Efficacy With Various Doses/Week*

*How many achieve effective (steady-state) concentrations at the end of dosing interval?*

Colorectal Tissue



Female Genital Tract



iPrEx OLE= ↓ HIV incidence by 90%  
with 2 Truvada doses per week

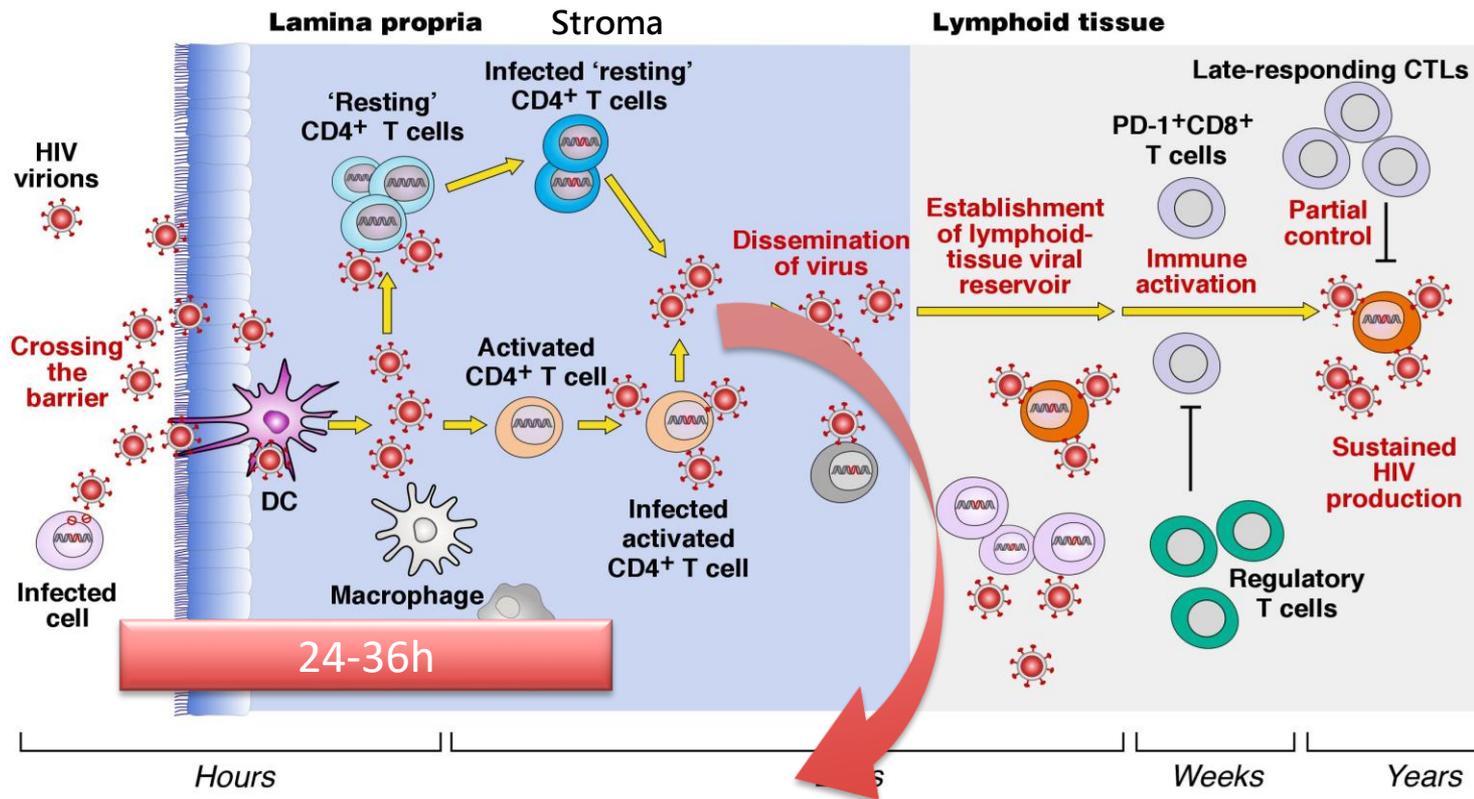
Anderson et al. Sci Transl Med Sep 12, 2012; 4(151): 151ra125.

Partners PrEP= ↓ HIV incidence by 90%  
with 7 Truvada doses per week

Donnell D et. al. JAIDS. 2014;66(3):340-348.;

# The Right Time

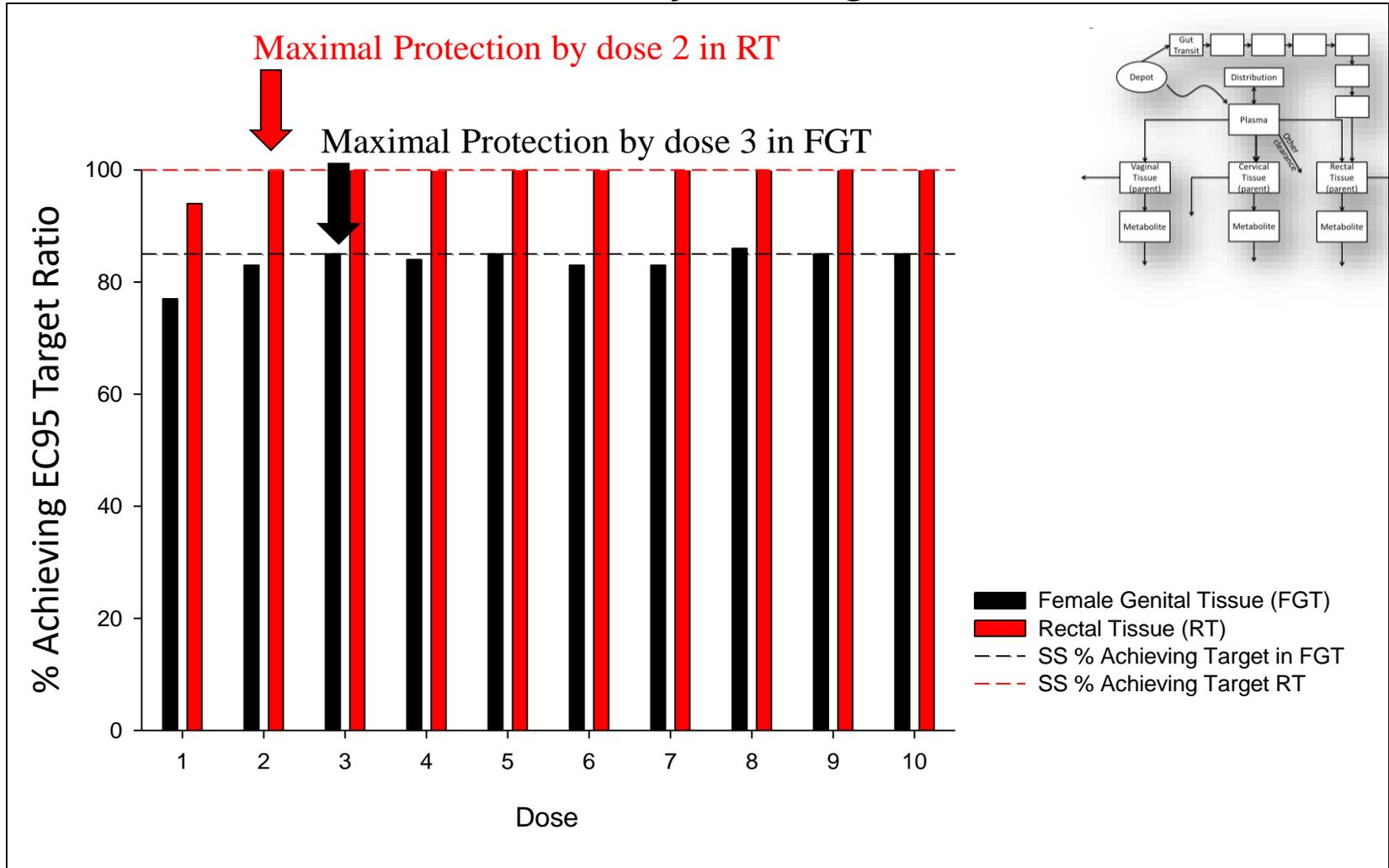
## On Demand PrEP



*replication-competent HIV may reside in cervical tissue cx up to 8d (Collins 2000)*

# The Right Concentration

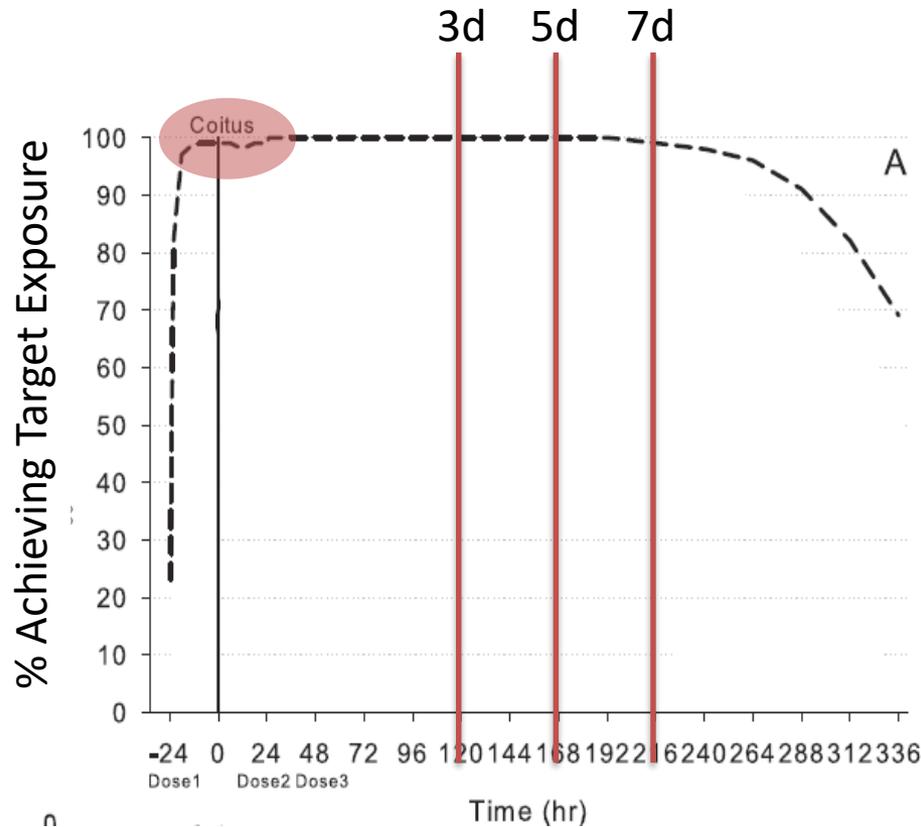
*Time To Maximal Protection; Daily Dosing with Truvada®*



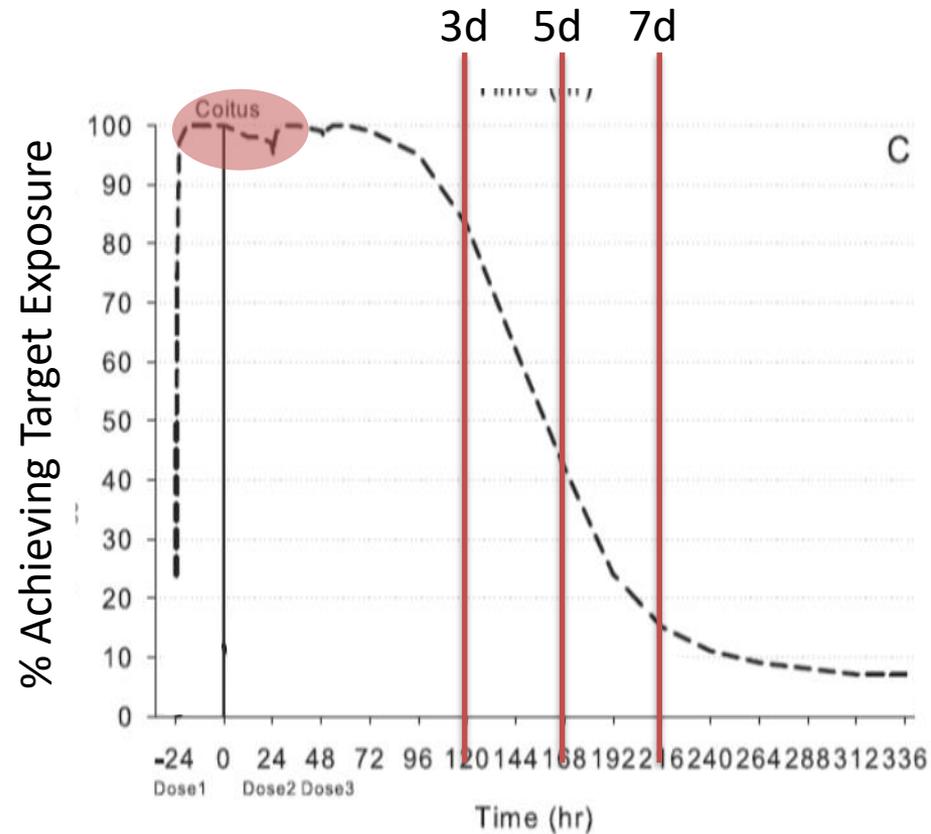
# The Right Time

## Estimating Truvada Efficacy With Ipergay Dosing Strategy

Colorectal tissue



Female Genital Tract Tissue



# Does Pharmacology Support On Demand PrEP?

- Yes if.....

- Drug/metabolite can quickly reach sites of infection *Right site*
  - mucosal tissues/regional lymph nodes
- Drug/metabolite achieves potent concentrations *Right conc*
  - above IC50, IC95?
- Drug/metabolite has long residence time to cover residual virus *Right time*
  - Otherwise may need to continue dosing

- Caveats

- Can virus be trafficked to sites of low drug concentrations?
- Do inflammatory processes overwhelm the activity of standard doses/dose frequencies?
- Might other sources of pharmacologic variability exist (eg microbiome)?

# Acknowledgements

## UNC CPAC Laboratory Members

Mackenzie Cottrell, MS, PharmD  
Heather Prince, PA-C  
Katy Garrett, PharmD  
Craig Sykes, MS  
Nicole White, BS  
Stephanie Malone, MA  
Amanda Schauer, BS  
Kimberly Handy, MPH  
Kuo Yang, PharmD, MS  
John Dohnal, MBA  
Julie Dumond, PharmD

## UNC School of Medicine Collaborators

Myron Cohen, MD  
Elizabeth Geller, MD  
Nicholas Shaheen, MD  
Gretchen Stuart, MD  
Yuri Fedoriw, MD  
Cindy Gay, MD

U01 AI095031  
P30 AI050410  
U19 AI1096113  
S10 RR026581  
P01 MH094177  
R01 AI096138

K23 AI093156  
T32 GM086330  
K23 HD064814  
R37 DK049381  
R56 AI091547  
K23 AI077355

GSK/Viiv  
Gilead  
Tibotec  
Merck



UNC  
ESHELMAN  
SCHOOL OF PHARMACY



UNC  
SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

